Stopping the Cascade: Reducing the burden of Chronic Kidney Disease by preventing or managing type 2 diabetes

Amber Hise, RD Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Section Manager April 30, 2024







AGENDA

- 1. Introduction and overview
- 2. Current funding and support
- 3. Statistics for Nevada
- 4. Diabetes prevention
- 5. Diabetes management
- 6. Barriers and challenges
- 7. Next steps
- 8. Q & A
- 9. Contacts and acronyms





Introduction and Overview

- Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Section (CDPHP)
- Diabetes Prevention and Control Program (DPCP)
- DPCP team
 - Sarah Rogers, MPH, NDTR, CLC Nutrition Unit Deputy Chief and Grant Principal Investigator
 - Godwin Nwando, MPH Program Manager
 - TBA Diabetes Coordinator
 - TBA- Evaluator



Funding

- CDC DP23-0020 award
 - 2023 2028
- ~ \$900,000 per year

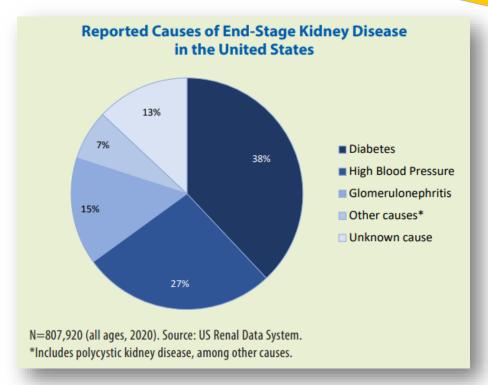
- Subawards
 - Sanford Center for Aging at UNR (SCA)
 - Roseman University of Health Sciences (Roseman)
 - Nevada Business Group on Health (NVBGH)





- Nevada prevalence
 - Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus (T2DM) 10.6%
 - Prediabetes 35.1%
 - Chronic Kidney disease (CKD) 13.9% (U.S./crude)
- "Diabetes mellitus has emerged as the most important risk factor for CKD in the developed world."
- As with prediabetes, <u>around 90%</u> of people with CKD are unaware of their disease status





Chronic Kidney Disease in the United States, 2023 (cdc.gov)

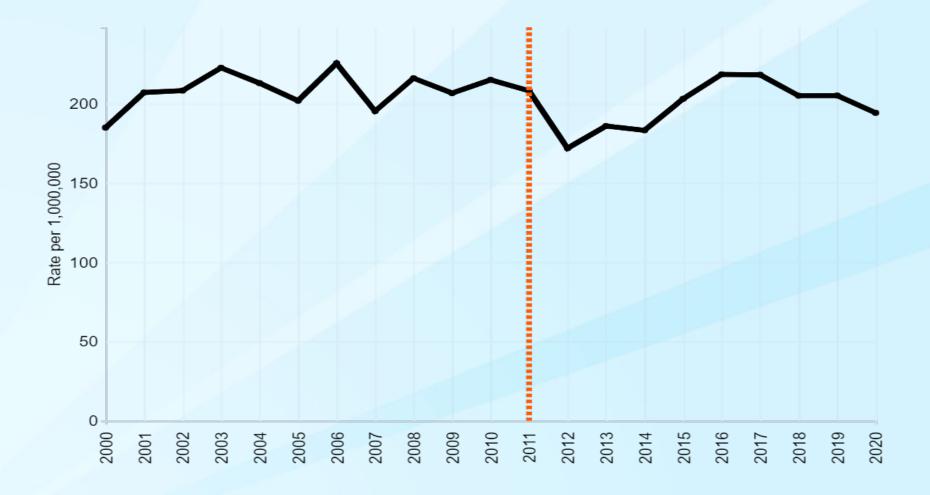
Diagnosed Diabetes, Total, Adults Aged 18+ Years, Age-Adjusted Percentage, Nevada



Source: <u>USDSS</u> Major changes to the survey methods in 2011 Horizontal dotted line indicates "No Data", "Suppressed Data" or both. Disclaimer: This is a user-generated report. The findings and conclusions are those of the user and do not necessarily represent the views of the CDC.



Diabetes Related ESRD Incidence, Total, Adults Aged 18+ Years, Age-Adjusted Rate per 1,000,000, Nevada



Source: <u>USDSS</u> Major changes to the survey methods in 2011 Horizontal dotted line indicates "No Data", "Suppressed Data" or both. Disclaimer: This is a user-generated report. The findings and conclusions are those of the user and do not necessarily represent the views of the CDC.

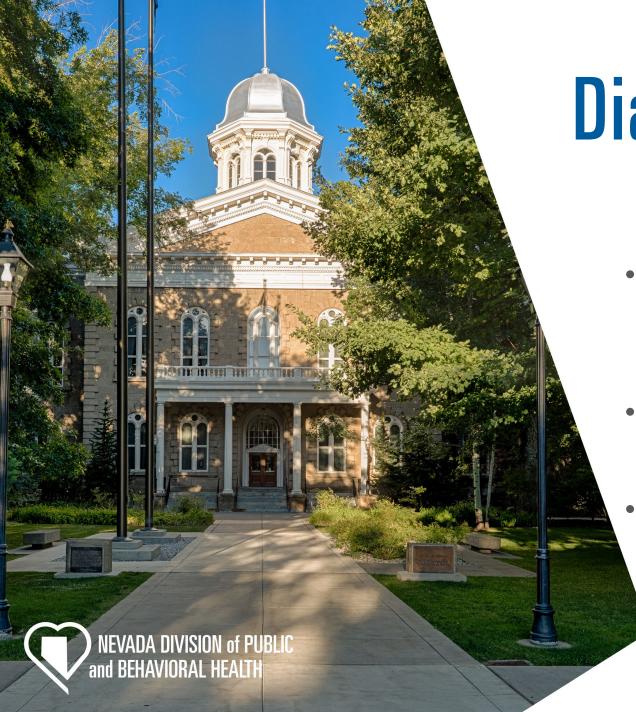


Diabetes Prevention





- The National Diabetes Prevention Program (National DPP)
 - # and type of program offerings
 - Employer and TPA coverage
- Outreach and education
 - Patients
 - Providers
- Coordination with other State programs



Diabetes Management

- Diabetes Self-Management Education and Support (DSMES)
 - # and type of program offerings
 - Employer and TPA coverage
- Medication Therapy Management (MTM)
- Outreach and education
 - Patients
 - Providers



Barriers and Challenges

- Coordinating programs and activities
- Sustainable funding
 - Grant funding
 - Medicaid + Medicare
 - Insurance and TPAs
- Reaching priority populations
 - Spanish-speaking
 - 65+
 - Underserved groups
 - Rural populations





Next steps

- Education
 - Prediabetes
 - Kidney disease
- Test people with T2DM for CKD
- Coordinate efforts for address hypertension, T2DM, and CKD
 - Continuous Glucose Monitoring & flash Glucose Monitoring coverage in Medicaid
 - Nevada 5210
 - Nevada Cardiovascular Health Program
- Focus on lifestyle change



CONTACT INFORMATION



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- CDC the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
- CGM continuous glucose monitors
- CKD chronic kidney disease
- T2DM type 2 diabetes mellitus
- TPA third-party administrators (usually for insurance plans)
- UNR University of Nevada, Reno

